





Kennis- en Innovatieprogramma Marker Wadden

Nature-based Solutions for Climate Change Mitigation

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₩Delft

Climate change mitigation and adaptation

- Climate change mitigation: avoiding and reducing emissions of heattrapping greenhouse gases into the atmosphere to prevent the planet from warming
- Climate change adaptation: altering behavior and systems to protect people, assets, and the environment from climate change effects



IPCC 6th assessment

- Effects of climate change visibile
- Besides mitigation we can adapt
- We need to transform our infrastructural systems
- Larger role for nature (investment in nature can result in 30% of emission reduction)



Carbon credits or carbon offsetting



Ecosystems most efficient for carbon storage

- Tundra
- Seagrass
- Mangrove forests
- Salt marshes
- Tropical forest



Carbon storage in ecosystems



Carbon storage in ecosystems



'Blue' carbon

- Removal of carbon dioxide from the atmosphere by ocean and coastal ecosystems
- Mangroves, marshes, seagrass and algae
- 2% surface but 50% storage

Global Distribution of Blue Carbon Ecosystems







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Opportunities for NbS and climate change mitigation

• Do we already utilize the full potential of our NbS approaches for Climate Change Mitigation?



- What are the risks with NbS and Climate Change Mitigation?
- Where do we think there are opportunties, or unexplored potential for NbS and CC mitigation?

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